



USKA Monitoring Bericht Oktober 2021

Auch der Oktober bescherte uns eine grosse Menge an "Störenfrieden" welche den Amateurfunk oft massiv beeinträchtigen. Allen voran natürlich wie immer die Überhorizont Radare (OTHR). Das britische Radar aus Zypern war wieder massiv öfters aktiv, vor allem im 15, 17 und 20m Band.

Auf 10m war das iranische OTHR fast täglich wahrnehmbar, meistens stundenlang - und zwar neuerdings auf verschiedenen Frequenzen und mit teils neuartigen Sweepgraten, so wurden alternierend 150+313 sps ebenso beobachtet wie 225+334 sps oder 315+870 sps.

Auch OTHR aus China waren auf mehreren Frequenzen täglich präsent, so das altbekannte "Foghorn" ebenso wie auch neuartige Systeme mit verschiedensten Sweepgraten wie 20 oder 50 sps, meistens 10 kHz breit. Zudem beeinträchtigte uns oft ein 160 kHz breites Breitband Radar mit 10 sps.

Nebst den OTHR waren wie üblich auch zahlreiche digitale Emissionen aus Ost und West auffällig, so CIS12, CHN30, LINK11-SLEW und -CLEW, MIL 188-110 sowie verschiedenste FSK Stationen mit unterschiedlichen Bandbreiten und Baudraten (BW:200, 250 und 500Hz, 36, 50, 75, 100, 600Bd) uam.

Je nach Ausbreitungsbedingungen waren die altbekannten Rundfunkstationen ebenfalls fast täglich hörbar, so auch Radio Ethiopia auf 7110 kHz mit einem oft sehr starken Signal.

Die IARU fordert gemäss unseren Terms of reference 12-1: *"Communication to administrations on an expedited basis by the IARU Monitoring System is paramount!"*. Das würde eigentlich einen heissen, direkten Draht zum Operator Desk erfordern, um Intruder aktuell und zeitnah zu melden.

5.11.2021; Peter Jost, HB9CET

Abbreviations:

aka = also known as | **BC** = Broadcast | **BD** = Baud, or also Burst duration | **BRI** = Burst repetition interval | **BW** = Bandwidth | **ca** = approximate | **CF** = Center frequency | **DF** = Direction finding (radio location) see also TDoA | **FMCW** = frequency modulated continuous wave | **FMOP** = frequency modulated on pulse | **OTHR** = over the horizon radar | **PRC** = **CHN** People's Republic of China | **RF** = Radio frequency = VFO | **SH** = Shift (Hz) | **sps** = sweeps per second | **TDoA** Time difference of arrival | **ui** = unid = unidentified | **x** or **xxx** is used for unknown/not classified.

Digital transmissions: Frequency mostly center frequency (CF); otherwise indicated (LSB or USB).

| kHz | UTC | DD | MM | ITU | IDENT | MODE | BD / sps | SH / BW | DETAILS |
|---------------|------|----|----|----------|-------|--------------|-----------|----------|---|
| 7022.0 | 1359 | 05 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; BPSK or QPSK |
| 7032.0 | 1528 | 25 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; idling only |
| 7033.0 | 1444 | 28 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; BPSK or QPSK |
| 7064.0 | 1537 | 25 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; BPSK or QPSK |
| 7080.0 | 2002 | 05 | 10 | | | F1B | | 200H | often |
| 7089.8 | 0939 | 10 | 10 | | | G1D PSK8 | 2400 Bd | ca 2k60E | LINK11 SLEW; 1800Hz single tone waveform (7088.0 kHz USB) |
| 7110.0 | 1451 | 29 | 10 | ETH | | A3E | | ca 9k0E | BC: Radio Ethiopia; almost daily |
| 7137.0 | 1621 | 11 | 10 | | RDL | F1B | | 200H | |
| 7137.0 | 1635 | 18 | 10 | | | FMOP | 40 sps | 12k0E | OTHR; Contayner; strong |
| 7138.0 | 1005 | 14 | 10 | | | F1B | | 250H | almost daily |
| 7149.5 | 1512 | 25 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; idling only; pilot at 3300Hz |
| 7164.0 | 1633 | 25 | 25 | | | OTHR | 50 sps | 10k0E | OTHR, bursts |
| 7171.0 LSB | 1609 | 29 | 10 | CHN | | G7D PSK-4 | 30x60 Bd | ca 2k50E | CHN30; Burst system; tone spacing 75 Hz; Preamble 4x PSK4 60Bd, spacing 600Hz; Pilot tone at 450Hz |
| 7176.0 | 1917 | 29 | 10 | | | FMOP | 40 sps | 12k0E | OTHR; Contayner |
| 7180.0 | 1643 | 25 | 25 | | | OTHR | 50 sps | 10k0E | OTHR, bursts |
| 7187.5 | 1016 | 29 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; with additional carrier |
| 7189.0 | 1955 | 05 | 10 | | | FMOP | 40 sps | 12k0E | OTHR; Contayner; weak |
| 14000.0 | 1441 | 15 | 10 | CHN ? | CRI? | A3E | | ca 9k0E | BC: China Radio International - inter-modulation of 13855 and 13710 kHz: 13855 x 2 -13710 = 14000 kHz often |
| 14008.0 | 0839 | 31 | 10 | | | F1B | | 500H | often |



USKA - Bandwacht

Member of IARU Monitoring System R1



| KHz | UTC | DD | MM | ITU | IDENT | MODE | BD / sps | SH / BW | DETAILS |
|---------|------|------|----|-----|-------|-------|---------------|----------|--|
| 14061.0 | 0944 | 22 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; BPSK or QPSK |
| 14091.0 | 0923 | 14 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; idling |
| 14098.0 | 0806 | 15 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12; BPSK or QPSK often |
| 14101.9 | 0919 | 1214 | 10 | | | W7D | | ca 3k | OFDM60; tone spacing 44.4Hz |
| 14122.0 | 0748 | 19 | 10 | | | FMOP | 20 sps | 10k0E | OTHR |
| 14135.0 | 0952 | 25 | 10 | | | J7D | 12x120 Bd | 2k70E | CIS12 |
| 14210.0 | 0827 | 26 | 10 | | | Radar | 10 sps | ca 4k | SuperDarn Radar, long lasting |
| 14220.0 | 1607 | 19 | 10 | | | A3E | | | weak, fading often |
| 14265.0 | 0941 | 18 | 10 | | | FMOP | 66.66 sps | 10k0E | OTHR; Bursts "Foghorn" |
| 14326.0 | 1321 | 18 | 10 | | | OTHR | 10 sps | 160k0E | Wideband OTHR |
| 18063.0 | 0843 | 31 | 10 | | | FMOP | 40 sps | 12k0E | OTHR; Contayner; partially in 17m band |
| 18071.0 | 0955 | 31 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 18074.0 | 0800 | 19 | 10 | | | FMOP | 20 sps | 10k0E | OTHR |
| 18075.0 | 0920 | 20 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 18084.0 | 0934 | 08 | 10 | | | F1B | | | 500H |
| 18107.0 | 1104 | 08 | 10 | | RDL | F1B | 36 + 50 Bd | 200H | CIS 36-50, also few F1A (FSK CW)often |
| 18109.0 | 1622 | 16 | 10 | | | A3E | | ca 9k0E | BC: sounds like arabian language ? |
| 18155.0 | 1102 | 08 | 10 | | | FMOP | 40 sps | 12k0E | OTHR; Contayner |
| 18170.0 | 1208 | 16 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 18170.0 | 1347 | 26 | 10 | | | FMCW | 25 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 21000.0 | 0831 | 31 | 10 | | | J3E-U | | ca 2k70E | Spanish or Portugese dialect, often |
| 21170.0 | 1011 | 25 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 21235.0 | 0944 | 18 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 21250.0 | 1029 | 14 | 10 | | | Radar | 12.5 sps | ca 40k0E | OTHR |
| 21260.0 | 0854 | 22 | 10 | | | A3E | | ca 9k0E | BC: weak, fading; max -110dBm |
| 21310.0 | 1023 | 25 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 21350.0 | 0844 | 22 | 10 | | | FMCW | 25 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) often |
| 21350.0 | 0849 | 26 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) often |
| 21370.0 | 1012 | 10 | 10 | | | FMCW | 50 sps | 20k0E | OTHR (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 21438.0 | 0831 | 07 | 10 | | RCV | A1A | | 10H | TDoA: Area of Sevastopol daily |
| 21450.0 | 1501 | 11 | 10 | | | FMCW | 25 sps | ca 20k0E | OTHR; (UK-base Cyprus) |
| 28002.0 | 0908 | 22 | 10 | IRN | | ? | 307 + 870 sps | ca 40k | OTHR, Bursts; long lasting, sweep rate alternating; partially in 10m band. |
| 28860.0 | 0915 | 14 | 10 | IRN | | ? | 150 + 313 sps | ca 40k | OTHR, Bursts; long lasting, sweep rate alternating often |

Errors and omissions excepted

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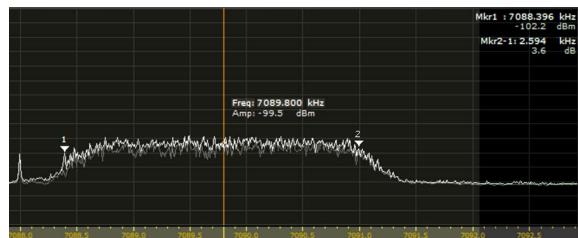
USKA Monitoring System

<https://www.uska.ch>

Member of IARU Monitoring System R1

<https://www.iaru-r1.org/spectrum/monitoring-system/>

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LINK11 SLEW auf 7089.8 kHz CF bzw 7088.0 USB PSK8 - Symbol Rate 2400Bd

◀ Spectrum mit Perseus SDR

TDOA Ortung mit KIWI SDR ▶

